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TY-MAWR

Llangasty, Breconshire

Language VA

Archaeological investigations at the site of the former Great House in July 1995

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FINDS REGISTER.

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March 1997

for

Nigel Gervis and Joyce Morgan

with assistance from the Brecon Beacons National Park Authority

Ty-Mawr Excavations, July 1995: finds register by context

The following gives a breakdown of all recovered artefacts and other material by context. The fabric identification and dating of shards listed in the 'early pottery' sections are based upon information in the specialist report by Julie Franklin (Part 1). The sections on bone have been supplemented by information taken from the specialist contribution by David Henderson (also see Part 1 of this report).

Key:

dates:

m. mid e. early C17th seventeenth century late

pred. nd

predominantly non-diagnostic

ceramics:

b/r/h base / rim / handle whitew. whiteware

transf. annular transfer-printed ware

creamware creamw.

hand-painted bands around vessel sponge dec. sponge-printed by hand

pearl. pearlware

glass:

b/r/n

base / rim or lip / neck

DD 1	-11		1 1 1	
Trench	- 1	•	level I	
I I CHOH	- 1		IC V CI I	

Total Count: 190

04.7.95

Topsoil

Artefact Type

Count Comment

19

Dating

ca.1897

?C19th

Ceramic:

whitewares (plain)

majority whitew., odd cream

1.C19th/e.C20th

whitewares (decorated) 13

bl/black/purple transf.; bl annular bowl,

yellow-glazed cup? mark - decorative trensf. motif with date '1897'

mark - plate frag, impressed MM, 'WEDG[EWOOD]'

mark - saucer, brown transf., emblem and MM, 'PASTO (?) ENGLAND'

earthernware (unglaz.)	1		
Glass:			*
clear bottle glass	4		e.C20th
window (modern)	94		m/l.C20th
window	15	aqua, 1 clear	1.C18th-C19th
vessel, clear	4	engraved flower design, vase/goblet?	?m.C19th
Bone	2	•	
Metal:			
nails (hand-made)	7		C19th
nails (machine-m.)	3	*	m/lC20th
screw	1		m/l.C20th
knife handle	1	with rivet	e/m.C20th
misc. Fe.	4	incl. 1 can frag.	
bottle-top	1	milk, aluminium	midC20th

lead came Architectural:

field drain 6 brown-glazed 1.C19th/e.C20th brick

fragment

misc, frags. plaster/mortar sample lumps

Small finds:

coin

pitchfork

one pence, 1971 hand-forged, 35cm long 1

Misc.:

odd cinders were seen but disgarded.

Trench 1 : level 2		Total Count: 135	04/05.7.95
Artefact Type	Count	Comment	Dating
Ceramic:			
whitewares (plain)	24	whiteware	1.C19th/e.C20th
whitewares (decorated)	11	bl/w transfer, 1 shell-edged blue pearl,	
.,		1 green & gilt, 1 gilt-edged tea cup,	
	mark -	green transf. MM, 'GRIMWAD/STAFFORD[SHIRE]/CHI[NA]	
slipware	1	slip-decorated yellow. yellow-glazed cup?	
porcelain	1	European	m/l.C19th
stoneware	1	ink	II .
earthernware (unglaz.)	1	terracotta flowerpot	
Glass:		•	
black bottle glass	3		1.C19th
clear vessel glass	8	bottle, meat paste pot, wine glass foot, cut gl tur	nbler e.C20th
aqua bottle galss	6	incl 1 frag of Codd bottle emsossed '[SHRE]WSBUR[Y]'	ca1900+/-
window (modern)	1		m/l.C20th
window	6	shades of aqua	I.C18th-C19th
vessel, clear	11	engraved floral design, vase/goblet? ruby glass ring around lip	?m.C19th
amber	1	handle/stiring rod?	
Bone	19	incl. I cock-spur	
Metal:		•	
harrow blade	1	fragment	
bar w. washers	1		
hand-made nails	13	l tack	C19th
staple	1		C20th
mousetrap spring	1		
knife-blade	2	frags.	
brass shotgun cartridge	1	impressed 'KYNOCH / No 12 / BIRMINGHAM	e.C20th
tin can	1		
mesh	4	meat safe	
pipe fixing?	2		
misc	1	?fragment of cast copper-alloy cooking pot	? C19th
	1	cast-iron handle frag?	
other		a number of unidentified corroded frags (disgard	led)
Architectural:			
floor tile	3	encaustic terracotta quarry tile frag(3,3cm thick)	
brick	1	cream paste, 6.5cm height. frag.	e.C20th?
plaster/mortar	1	large lump with surface	
stone	1	purple/brown sandstone architectural frag.?	
drainage pipe	4	brown*glazed	
Small finds:	1	iron with lid (Sourt iron)	aa 1000 L/
kettle	1	iron, with lid (?cast iron)	ca.1900+/-
Misc.: material	1	scrap of ?silk or other very fine cloth	

1971

Transla 1 . larval 2		Total Count: 04	4.7.95
Trench 1 : level 3		Total Count . 04	+. 1.93
Artefact Type	Count	Comment	Dating
Ceramic:			
whitewares (undec.)	3	l tea-cup handle	m/1.C1
whitewares (dec.)	5	2 bl/w, 1 red transf.; 2 blue annular	
slipware	1	yellow	"
stoneware	1	ginger beer	•
unglazed earthernware	1	terracotta flowerpot	
clay tobacco pipe	2	stem/stem-heel	C19th
Glass:			
aqua bottle	3		m/l.C1
black bottle	5		m.C19
window (modern?)	2	[contamination]	C20th
window	16	11 C19th aqua, 5 early (C16th/C18th)	
Bone	7	3 teeth (2 pig?/1 sheep?)	
Metal:			
nails (hand-made)	2		C19th
mousetrap spring	1	[?contamination]	
misc. Fe.	5	incl. 1 pipe ring	
Architectural:		⊙	
Bath stone	2	small fragments of architectural carved stone(?)
plaster	3	1 small lump, 2	
Small finds:			
charcoal pencil	1	2.3cm	

Trench 1: level 4		Total Count: 348	04/05.7.95
Artefact Type	Count	Comment	Dating
Ceramic:			
whitewares (undec.)	17	majority whitew., I pearl	m/l.C19th
whitewares (dec.)	19	mostly bl/w willow, other blue transf., odd brown. purple and other blues, 1 flow-bl 1 shell-edged blue.	ue,
	6	annular (blue and brown rings)	
porcelain	8	European 1 black, 1 bl. transf., 4 gilt hand p	aint,
slipwares (1)	3	trail-decorated, 3 wares, one Staffordshire Tovariety (C17/e.C18th), 1 unknown, 1 probC1	
slipwares (2)	4	3 x yellow (1 impressed mark illegible), 1 annular/Mocha type in yellow, brown, blue & white	
stoneware	2	1 ink, 1 frag tiger-glazed	
glazed earthernware	9	assorted red dk. brown (manganese?) & black-glazed domestic wares	
unglazed earthernware	2	terracotta flower pot	
clay tobacco pipe	5	1 stem. 1stem/heel, 3 bowl frags, two of the latter from an early form, bulbous with rouletted lip	ca.1650/1700
Glass:		with rodrotted hp	54.1 050/1700
black bottle	I	complete base of freeblown mallet type, base 13.5cm dia	m.C18th
clear bottle	1	base of free-blown cylindrical with pontil	?1.C18th/e.C19th
aqua window	78	all deep aqua	e/m.C19th
-		•	
		×	

miac.	2	fire-melted ?bottle galss, ?one slag		
Metal: handmade nails	50	incl. 2 horseshoe nails		
early screw	1			
misc. Fe. obj	4	1 poss. hinge end		
lead cames	4			
lead strips	2	1 dribble		
Architectural:				
Bath stone	18	fragments of decorative mouldings/dressed stor	nes	
	1	moulded sill fragment with mullion foot		
coarse rough-cast	4	large lumps		
internal lime plaster	lbag	a large, bag of sample fragments, many limewas	shed	
Bone	102	mainly (?)sheep, some (domestic?) fowl		
Shell	3	oyster		
Smallfinds:		2		
lace bobbin	1	bone/ivory ? 3.6cm long	C19th	
button	1	brass(?). 2 holes, 1.1cm dia		
T		Total Count : 50	06.7.05	
Trench 1 : level 5		Total Count : 52	06.7.95	
Artefact Type	Count	Comment	Dating	
Ceramic:				
whitewares (undec.)	2	whitew.	m/l.C19th	
whitewares (dec.)	11	9 bl./w, 1 black transf., 1 bl annular	*	
misc.	2	frags of sand-speckled surface, annular		
		slip-decoration in blue, yellow glazed handle		
slipwares	3	yellow, domestic	n	
glazed earthernware	1	reddish glaze, terracotta body	и	
Glass;				
black bottle	3	free-blown	e/m.C19th	
clear	1	tumbler, fluted; cut		
window	9	6 aqua C19th, 3 early (C16/18th)	as indicated	
Architectural:				
internal plaster	4	assorted lumps showing lath impressions, snots and limewash		
mortar	1	large lump		
Bone	15	mixed		
		T 10		×
Trench 1 : level 6		Total Count: 384	06.7.95	
Artefact Type	Count	Comment	Dating	
			_	
Ceramic:				
whitewares (undec.)	10	•		
whitewares (dec.)	17	10 bl., 1 brown, 1 black transf., 3 shell-edged,	e/m.C19th	
		2 blue annular		
lustreware	1	?Welsh	e/m.C19th	
porcelain	1	European		
mocha/annular	2	creamware, decorated in yell wolorange,		K
		brown and light blue dendritic		
slipwares	1	yellow		
glazed earthernware	1	reddish lead-gl., terracotta		
unglazed earthernware	2	flowerpot		
Glass:				

Y.

black bottle	5	free-blown	e/mC19th
clear bottle window	1 135	113 aqua (C19th), 22 early (C16/18th)	as indicated
Metal:	•	88	
hand-mad/nails	3		
twisted wire	1		
lead strip	l	and the description of the books	
tin?	1	small decorated strip	
misc. Fe obj.	1		
Architectural:	4	simple moulding - ?by hand	
moulded plaster Bath stone	4 1	limewashed frag.	
Bone	22	innewashed frag.	
Boile	22		
Trench 1 : level 7		Total Count: 90	06.7.95
Artefact Type	Count	Comment	Dating
Ceramic:			
whitewares (undec.)	2	whiteware	
whitewares (dec.)	2	whiteware blue annular	
clay tobacco pipe	3	1 bowl frag, 2 stems	e.C19th
Glass:			
black bottle	2	3-piece mould	m.C19th
window	34	29 light-mid aqua C19th, 4 early (C16/18th,	
metal:		1 poss. C18th	as indicated
nails	10	very corroded	
screw	10	very corroded	
copper ring	1	frag., 3.2cm dia	
misc. Fe obj.	6	incl. 1 small rod	
Architectural:			
internal plaster	lbag	many lumps displaying limewash and lath	
Bone	16	impressions miscellaneous scraps	
Smallfinds:	10	miscenaneous scraps	
brass pins	12		
Y-W-W Y			
Trench 1(ext): level	4.1	Total Count:	11.7.95
Artefact Type	Count	Comment	Dating
Glass:			
black bottle	6		m/lC19th
clear vessel	4	v. thin, prob. a lamp glass wine glass foot frag.	
window	1	8 aqua, 5 greenish, 1 early	
WIIIGOW		o aqua, 5 greenish, 1 earry	
Trench 1(ext): level	4.2	Total Count: 135	05,7.95
		The second secon	
Artefact Type	Count	Comment	Dating
Ceramic:			
whitewares (dec.)	1	blue ? hand	?m/l.C19th
		5.	

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	Glass: black bottle aqua bottle clear vessel window	17 1 2 6 108	case gin, embossed 'A' cut tumbler 18 aqua, 86 greenish, 4 early	m/lC19th " ?m.C19th
	Trench 1(ext) : level	4.3	Total Count: 77	05.7.95
	Artefact Type	Count	Comment	Dating
	Ceramic: whitewares (undec.) whitewares (dec.)	2 5 1	bl/w, transf. annular mocha type, yellow + blue dec. brown-glazed teapot lid	
Ł	porcelain tin-glazed	2 2	European, 1 bl transf. tile, hand-painted in light blue + manganese	(l)C18th
	slipware glazed earthernware	3 2 1	probably Bristol delftware yellow orange-red glaze black	(i) Croth
	Glass: black bottle	15	I embossed with 'T' within motif	m/l.C19th
	aqua bottle	2	• Within mon	11/1.C19th
	clear vessel	1	wine glass foot	
	window	40	4 aqua, 33 greenish, 3 early	
			#i	
	Trench 1(ext): level 4	1.4	Total Count: 72	05.7.95
	Trench 1(ext): level 4 Artefact Type	1.4 Count	Total Count: 72 Comment	05.7.95 Dating
	Artefact Type Ceramic: porcelain Glass:			
*	Artefact Type Ceramic: porcelain Glass: black bottle	Count 1 4	Comment European bl. transf., willow pattern freeblown, 1 possible string rim	Dating
*	Artefact Type Ceramic: porcelain Glass:	Count	Comment European bl. transf., willow pattern	Dating e/m.C19th
*-	Artefact Type Ceramic: porcelain Glass: black bottle	Count 1 4	Comment European bl. transf., willow pattern freeblown, 1 possible string rim	Dating e/m.C19th
*-	Artefact Type Ceramic: porcelain Glass: black bottle window	Count 1 4	Comment European bl. transf., willow pattern freeblown, 1 possible string rim 21 aqua, 31 greenish, 15 early	Dating e/m.C19th ?C17th/C18th
*-	Artefact Type Ceramic: porcelain Glass: black bottle window Trench 2 : level 1	Count 1 4	Comment European bl. transf., willow pattern freeblown, 1 possible string rim 21 aqua, 31 greenish, 15 early	Dating e/m.C19th ?C17th/C18th
**	Artefact Type Ceramic: porcelain Glass: black bottle window Trench 2: level 1 Topsoil	Count 1 4 67 Count	Comment European bl. transf., willow pattern freeblown, 1 possible string rim 21 aqua, 31 greenish, 15 early Total Count: 7	Dating e/m.C19th ?C17th/C18th 05.7.95
**	Artefact Type Ceramic: porcelain Glass: black bottle window Trench 2 : level 1 Topsoil Artefact Type Ceramic: unglazed earthernware	Count 1 4 67 Count	Comment European bl. transf., willow pattern freeblown, 1 possible string rim 21 aqua, 31 greenish, 15 early Total Count: 7 Comment	Dating e/m.C19th ?C17th/C18th 05.7.95

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Trend	٦h	7	•	level	')

Total Count: 117 05.7.95

Artefact Type	Count	Comment	Dating
Ceramic:			
whitewares (dec.)	1	purple transf.	m/l.C19th
unglazed earthernware		terracotta flowerpot	
glazed earthernware	2	terracotta body, orange-yellow & brown glaze	ca.l.C19th
porcelain	1	small fragment of figurine	
Glass:			(0151)/0101
black bottle	1		(C17th)/C18th
aqua bottle	3		1.C19th/e.C20th
milk glass	1	11. 1. 1. 1	1.C19th
melted glass	4	small globules.	
Metal:	2	houseshee shound whate for heat (1 subole)	1 C10th/a C20th
heel-plate	3	horseshoe-shaped plate for boot (1 whole)	1.C19th/e.C20th
machine-made nail hand-made nail	46	varied sizes (tags 5")	ca.C20th ca.C19th
	39 2	varied sizes (tacs - 5")	C20th
screw	6	incl. window fixture; small lock plate; wire	mainly e/mC20th
misc. Fe Obj. copper nail	1	I"	manny c/mc20th
copper wire	1	i.	
Architectural:	1		
Bath stone	1	squared architectural fragment	
Smallfinds:		squarea aremeetara ragmon	
copper boot hook	1	hook for lace-tightening	1.C19th/e.C20th
Transh 2 : lavel 2		* Total Count : 223	05/06.7.95
Trench 2 : level 3		Total Count : 223	03/00.7.93
Artefact Type	Count	Comment	Dating
Artefact Type Ceramic:	Count	Comment	Dating
	Count 6	Comment whiteware	
Ceramic:		whiteware 2 bl/w transf., 1 shell-edged	e/m.C19th
Ceramic: whitewares (undec.)	6 3 14	whiteware 2 bl/w transf., 1 shell-edged purple transf. ?chamber pot	e/m.C19th
Ceramic: whitewares (undec.)	6 3	whiteware 2 bl/w transf., 1 shell-edged purple transf. ?chamber pot annular/sponge dec. whiteware bowl	e/m.C19th
Ceramic: whitewares (undec.)	6 3 14 21	whiteware 2 bl/w transf., 1 shell-edged purple transf. ?chamber pot annular/sponge dec. whiteware bowl in red and green	e/m.C19th
Ceramic: whitewares (undec.)	6 3 14	whiteware 2 bl/w transf., 1 shell-edged purple transf. ?chamber pot annular/sponge dec. whiteware bowl in red and green frags of a whiteware ?jug, blue slip dec. with	e/m.C19th
Ceramic: whitewares (undec.) whitewares (dec.)	6 3 14 21	whiteware 2 bl/w transf., 1 shell-edged purple transf. ?chamber pot annular/sponge dec. whiteware bowl in red and green frags of a whiteware ?jug, blue slip dec. with brown annular dec.	e/m.C19th
Ceramic: whitewares (undec.)	6 3 14 21	whiteware 2 bl/w transf., 1 shell-edged purple transf. ?chamber pot annular/sponge dec. whiteware bowl in red and green frags of a whiteware ?jug, blue slip dec. with brown annular dec. yellow with brown & cream annular dec.,	e/m.C19th
Ceramic: whitewares (undec.) whitewares (dec.)	6 3 14 21 41 28	whiteware 2 bl/w transf., 1 shell-edged purple transf. ?chamber pot annular/sponge dec. whiteware bowl in red and green frags of a whiteware ?jug, blue slip dec. with brown annular dec. yellow with brown & cream annular dec., elaborate rouletted rim	e/m.C19th
Ceramic: whitewares (undec.) whitewares (dec.)	6 3 14 21	whiteware 2 bl/w transf., 1 shell-edged purple transf. ?chamber pot annular/sponge dec. whiteware bowl in red and green frags of a whiteware ?jug, blue slip dec. with brown annular dec. yellow with brown & cream annular dec., elaborate rouletted rim European, incl frags of moulded saucer, hand-	e/m.C19th
Ceramic: whitewares (undec.) whitewares (dec.) slipware porcelain	6 3 14 21 41 28	whiteware 2 bl/w transf., 1 shell-edged purple transf. ?chamber pot annular/sponge dec. whiteware bowl in red and green frags of a whiteware ?jug, blue slip dec. with brown annular dec. yellow with brown & cream annular dec., elaborate rouletted rim European, incl frags of moulded saucer, hand- painted in gold green & red, underglaze blue	e/m.C19th
Ceramic: whitewares (undec.) whitewares (dec.) slipware porcelain stoneware	6 3 14 21 41 28 5	whiteware 2 bl/w transf., 1 shell-edged purple transf. ?chamber pot annular/sponge dec. whiteware bowl in red and green frags of a whiteware ?jug, blue slip dec. with brown annular dec. yellow with brown & cream annular dec., elaborate rouletted rim European, incl frags of moulded saucer, hand- painted in gold green & red, underglaze blue incl 1 ink pot frag,	e/m.C19th " " ?e.C19th
Ceramic: whitewares (undec.) whitewares (dec.) slipware porcelain stoneware glazed earthernware (1)	6 3 14 21 41 28 5	whiteware 2 bl/w transf., 1 shell-edged purple transf. ?chamber pot annular/sponge dec. whiteware bowl in red and green frags of a whiteware ?jug, blue slip dec. with brown annular dec. yellow with brown & cream annular dec., elaborate rouletted rim European, incl frags of moulded saucer, hand- painted in gold green & red, underglaze blue incl 1 ink pot frag, black/y.dk brown glaze on cream paste	e/m.C19th
Ceramic: whitewares (undec.) whitewares (dec.) slipware porcelain stoneware	6 3 14 21 41 28 5	whiteware 2 bl/w transf., 1 shell-edged purple transf. ?chamber pot annular/sponge dec. whiteware bowl in red and green frags of a whiteware ?jug, blue slip dec. with brown annular dec. yellow with brown & cream annular dec., elaborate rouletted rim European, incl frags of moulded saucer, hand- painted in gold green & red, underglaze blue incl 1 ink pot frag, black/v.dk brown glaze on cream paste thin-bodied cup, blach v.dk brown glaze on	e/m.C19th " " ?e.C19th e/m.C19th?
Ceramic: whitewares (undec.) whitewares (dec.) slipware porcelain stoneware glazed earthernware (1) glazed earthernware (2)	6 3 14 21 41 28 5 3 5 2	whiteware 2 bl/w transf., 1 shell-edged purple transf. ?chamber pot annular/sponge dec. whiteware bowl in red and green frags of a whiteware ?jug, blue slip dec. with brown annular dec., yellow with brown & cream annular dec., elaborate rouletted rim European, incl frags of moulded saucer, hand- painted in gold green & red, underglaze blue incl 1 ink pot frag, black/v.dk brown glaze on cream paste thin-bodied cup, blach v.dk brown glaze on pink/red paste	e/m.C19th " " ?e.C19th
Ceramic: whitewares (undec.) whitewares (dec.) slipware porcelain stoneware glazed earthernware (1)	6 3 14 21 41 28 5 3 5 2	whiteware 2 bl/w transf., 1 shell-edged purple transf. ?chamber pot annular/sponge dec. whiteware bowl in red and green frags of a whiteware ?jug, blue slip dec. with brown annular dec. yellow with brown & cream annular dec., elaborate rouletted rim European, incl frags of moulded saucer, hand- painted in gold green & red, underglaze blue incl 1 ink pot frag, black/v.dk brown glaze on cream paste thin-bodied cup, blach v.dk brown glaze on pink/red paste orange terracotta paste, orange-red glaze, large	e/m.C19th " " ?e.C19th e/m.C19th? ?C17th/l.C18th
Ceramic: whitewares (undec.) whitewares (dec.) slipware porcelain stoneware glazed earthernware (1) glazed earthernware (2) glazed earthernware (3)	6 3 14 21 41 28 5 3 5 22	whiteware 2 bl/w transf., 1 shell-edged purple transf. ?chamber pot annular/sponge dec. whiteware bowl in red and green frags of a whiteware ?jug, blue slip dec. with brown annular dec. yellow with brown & cream annular dec., elaborate rouletted rim European, incl frags of moulded saucer, hand- painted in gold green & red, underglaze blue incl 1 ink pot frag, black/v.dk brown glaze on cream paste thin-bodied cup, blach v.dk brown glaze on pink/red paste orange terracotta paste, orange-red glaze, large domestic/dairyware	e/m.C19th " " ?e.C19th e/m.C19th?
Ceramic: whitewares (undec.) whitewares (dec.) slipware porcelain stoneware glazed earthernware (1) glazed earthernware (2)	6 3 14 21 41 28 5 3 5 22	whiteware 2 bl/w transf., 1 shell-edged purple transf. ?chamber pot annular/sponge dec. whiteware bowl in red and green frags of a whiteware ?jug, blue slip dec. with brown annular dec. yellow with brown & cream annular dec., elaborate rouletted rim European, incl frags of moulded saucer, hand- painted in gold green & red, underglaze blue incl 1 ink pot frag, black/v.dk brown glaze on cream paste thin-bodied cup, blach v.dk brown glaze on pink/red paste orange terracotta paste, orange-red glaze, large domestic/dairyware orange terracotta paste, brown speckly glaze	e/m.C19th " " ?e.C19th e/m.C19th? ?C17th/l.C18th ?e.C19th
Ceramic: whitewares (undec.) whitewares (dec.) slipware porcelain stoneware glazed earthernware (1) glazed earthernware (2) glazed earthernware (3) glazed earthernware (4)	6 3 14 21 41 28 5 3 5 2 2 20	whiteware 2 bl/w transf., 1 shell-edged purple transf. ?chamber pot annular/sponge dec. whiteware bowl in red and green frags of a whiteware ?jug, blue slip dec. with brown annular dec. yellow with brown & cream annular dec., elaborate rouletted rim European, incl frags of moulded saucer, hand- painted in gold green & red, underglaze blue incl 1 ink pot frag, black/v.dk brown glaze on cream paste thin-bodied cup, blach v.dk brown glaze on pink/red paste orange terracotta paste, orange-red glaze, large domestic/dairyware orange terracotta paste, brown speckly glaze dairyware?	e/m.C19th " " ?e.C19th e/m.C19th? ?C17th/l.C18th ?e.C19th
Ceramic: whitewares (undec.) whitewares (dec.) slipware porcelain stoneware glazed earthernware (1) glazed earthernware (2) glazed earthernware (3) glazed earthernware (4) unglazed earthernware	6 3 14 21 41 28 5 3 5 2 2 20	whiteware 2 bl/w transf., 1 shell-edged purple transf. ?chamber pot annular/sponge dec. whiteware bowl in red and green frags of a whiteware ?jug, blue slip dec. with brown annular dec. yellow with brown & cream annular dec., elaborate rouletted rim European, incl frags of moulded saucer, hand- painted in gold green & red, underglaze blue incl 1 ink pot frag, black/v.dk brown glaze on cream paste thin-bodied cup, blach v.dk brown glaze on pink/red paste orange terracotta paste, orange-red glaze, large domestic/dairyware orange terracotta paste, brown speckly glaze	e/m.C19th " " ?e.C19th e/m.C19th? ?C17th/l.C18th ?e.C19th
Ceramic: whitewares (undec.) whitewares (dec.) slipware porcelain stoneware glazed earthernware (1) glazed earthernware (2) glazed earthernware (4) unglazed earthernware Glass:	6 3 14 21 41 28 5 3 5 2 2 20 111 6	whiteware 2 bl/w transf., 1 shell-edged purple transf. ?chamber pot annular/sponge dec. whiteware bowl in red and green frags of a whiteware ?jug, blue slip dec. with brown annular dec, yellow with brown & cream annular dec., elaborate rouletted rim European, incl frags of moulded saucer, hand- painted in gold green & red, underglaze blue incl 1 ink pot frag, black/v.dk brown glaze on cream paste thin-bodied cup, blach v.dk brown glaze on pink/red paste orange terracotta paste, orange-red glaze, large domestic/dairyware orange terracotta paste, brown speckly glaze dairyware? terracotta ?flower pot/domestic	e/m.C19th " " ?e.C19th e/m.C19th? ?C17th/I.C18th ?e.C19th
Ceramic: whitewares (undec.) whitewares (dec.) slipware porcelain stoneware glazed earthernware (1) glazed earthernware (2) glazed earthernware (4) unglazed earthernware Glass: black bottle	6 3 14 21 41 28 5 3 5 2 2 20 11 6	whiteware 2 bl/w transf., 1 shell-edged purple transf. ?chamber pot annular/sponge dec. whiteware bowl in red and green frags of a whiteware ?jug, blue slip dec. with brown annular dec., yellow with brown & cream annular dec., elaborate rouletted rim European, inel frags of moulded saucer, hand- painted in gold green & red, underglaze blue inel 1 ink pot frag, black/v.dk brown glaze on cream paste thin-bodied cup, blach v.dk brown glaze on pink/red paste orange terracotta paste, orange-red glaze, large domestic/dairyware orange terracotta paste, brown speckly glaze dairyware? terracotta ?flower pot/domestic freeblown. I lip	e/m.C19th " " ?e.C19th e/m.C19th? ?C17th/l.C18th ?e.C19th
Ceramic: whitewares (undec.) whitewares (dec.) slipware porcelain stoneware glazed earthernware (1) glazed earthernware (2) glazed earthernware (4) unglazed earthernware Glass:	6 3 14 21 41 28 5 3 5 2 2 20 111 6	whiteware 2 bl/w transf., 1 shell-edged purple transf. ?chamber pot annular/sponge dec. whiteware bowl in red and green frags of a whiteware ?jug, blue slip dec. with brown annular dec, yellow with brown & cream annular dec., elaborate rouletted rim European, incl frags of moulded saucer, hand- painted in gold green & red, underglaze blue incl 1 ink pot frag, black/v.dk brown glaze on cream paste thin-bodied cup, blach v.dk brown glaze on pink/red paste orange terracotta paste, orange-red glaze, large domestic/dairyware orange terracotta paste, brown speckly glaze dairyware? terracotta ?flower pot/domestic	e/m.C19th " " ?e.C19th e/m.C19th? ?C17th/I.C18th ?e.C19th

window	10	8 light-mid aqua C18/19th,	
		1 possibly 2 earlier C16/e.18th	as indicated
Metal:		2	
hand-made nail	5		C19th
barrel ring	1	part of large strip 14.5cm long, (1 1/4") 3.2cm wide, overlapping end	C19th?
lead window came	1	1 distorted frag.	C18th/(C19th)
tin strip	1	?	
Bone	9	l pig tooth	
Shell	l	oyster	
Architectural:			
brick	20	small-medium lumps, orange-red, low-fired	
Bath stone	1	fragment of moulded architectural element	
internal plaster	7	4 displaying decorative moulding, limewash	
*		- 1 showing hand-modelled oak-leaf	C16-C17th
*		- 1 'egg-and-dart' moulding	C18th

Trench 2(ext?): level 4 (1/2) Total Count: 140 06/07.7.95

Level 4 was confined to the lower depostis with the celllar room at the SE corner of the trench.

Artefact Type Count Comment Dating Ceramic: whitewares (undec.) whitewares (dec.) porcelain stoneware glazed earthernware unglazed earthernware 3 terracotta (flowerpot) clay tobacco pipe Glass: black bottle 2 freeblown C18th? clear vessel 1 window Metal: machine-made nail shorter (1/2"-1 1/2") hand-made nail 19 misc. Fe obj. Bone 109 (?lamb) Shell oyster Architectural: brick 2 small frags frag. of carved stone Bath stone 1

<u>Trench 2(ext?)</u>: level 4 (3) Total Count: 14 07.7.95

1 fillet

Count Comment

plaster slate Smallfinds: Misc.

Artefact Type

Probably from fill within deeper room at southwest of trench - to be checked against Chrissie's site notes.

Dating

6

*	Ceramic: * tin-glazed	1	part of Delftware/Majolica bowl hand-painted blue on white green-yellow lustre back	?C18th(or earlier)
	Glass:			
	black bottle	5	freeblown, mallet type	midC18th
	window	3	1 aqua (?e.C19th), 2 early (C16th/18th)	as indicated
	Metal:		0.11.01.1	
	hand-made nail	3	3"-31/2"	
	Bone	2	poultry?	
	Trench 3: topsoil		Total Count : 27	23.7.95
	•			
	Topsoil			
	Artefact Type	Count	Comment	Dating
	Ceramic:			
10	tin-glazed	1	small vessel, undec.	?C18th
	glazed earthernware (1)	2	brown; red/orange glaze	(C18th)/C19th
M	glazed earthernware (2)	2	thin-bodied cup, blach v.dk brown glaze on	
110			pink/red paste	?C17th/I.C18th
	clay tobacco pipe	1	narrow stem	ca.C19th
	Glass:	_	₩	
	black bottle	2	freeblown	?C17
	modern window	1	mita	90104
	window (1)	1 9	mid aqua	?C19th ?C18th
	window (2) Metal:	9	greenish	/C18th
	spoon	1	iron	?1.C19th/e.C20th
	hand-made nail	l	horseshoe nail	A.C.Duire.C.Zoui
	ferrimentum	1	hand-wrought, 43cm long	C16th/C17th?
	Bone	4	larger animal	Olom Olimi.
	Architectural:			
	brick	1	large abraided lump, purplish	
	Trench 3: level 1		Total Count: 32	23.7.95
			v.	
	Artefact Type	Count	Comment	Dating
	Ariejaci Type	Count	Comment	Duing
	Ceramic:		2.	
	slipware	2	yellow, annular white;	
	•		annular mocha blue + cream	e/m.C19th
	stoneware	2		
	-76	1		
	Glass:			
	aqua bottle	2	1 embossed Hamilton frag.	1.C19th
	clear bottle	1		m.C20th
	Metal:			
	machine-made nail	6	Sec. 1.0 and 1.10 II. 2 and 1.40 and 1.5	
	hand-made nail	6	incl 2 x 4 1/2", 3 x 3/4" tacks	m/l C2041-
	brass ring	1	unknown 3.6cm dia. furniture decoration?	m/l.C20th
	copper decorative stud	1	turniture decoration?	C19th/e.C20th

		*	
39.		a .	
		•	
copper pipe ring	2		m/l.C20th
Bone	8	larger animal (?sheep), one butchered	
Trench 3: level 2		Total Count: 50	23.7.95
Artefact Type	Count	Comment	Dating
Ariejaci Type	Coum	Commen	28
Ceramic:			36
whitewares (undec.) porcelain	3	2 plain European	
*	J	1 Chinese cup, hand-painted in underglaze blue	C18th-e/m.C19th
glazed earthernware	2	domestic wares	
unglazed earthernwar Glass:	e I		
clear bottle	6	fragments of diminutive perfume bottle?	C19th
modern window	2		m/l.C20th
window	3	mid-aqua	C19th
Metal: hand-made(?) nail	6	tacks	
lead	1	unidentified irregular oblect 4.8cm long	
Bone	19	larger animal	
Architectural: brick	4	small frags.	
Misc.		Sildir Itago,	
material	2	scraps	
Trench 3: level 3		Total Count: 20	23.7.95
Artefact Type	Count	Comment	Dating
Tirejaer Type	Comm	Sommer:	28
Ceramic:		•	Gan. I
whitewares (doc)	1 2	'creamware' I black transf., annular in blue + brown	C20th m.C19th
whitewares (dec.) glazed earthernware	1	brown speckeld	C19th
unglazed earthernwar		£	
Glass:			
black bottle	~	C 11	0.01741-/01041-
	5 5	freeblown 3 light/mid agua (C19th): 2 greenish (?C18th)	?C17th/C18th as indicated
window Metal:	5 5	freeblown 3 light/mid aqua (C19th); 2 greenish (?C18th)	?C17th/C18th as indicated
window Metal: Bone			
window Metal: Bone Architectural:	5	3 light/mid aqua (C19th); 2 greenish (?C18th) 1 tooth	
window Metal: Bone	5	3 light/mid aqua (C19th); 2 greenish (?C18th)	
window Metal: Bone Architectural:	5	3 light/mid aqua (C19th); 2 greenish (?C18th) 1 tooth	
window Metal: Bone Architectural:	5 2 3	3 light/mid aqua (C19th); 2 greenish (?C18th) 1 tooth	
window Metal: Bone Architectural: brick Trench 3 : level 4 (S	5 2 3	3 light/mid aqua (C19th); 2 greenish (?C18th) 1 tooth small frags, low-fired	as indicated 23.7.95
window Metal: Bone Architectural: brick Trench 3 : level 4 (S	5 2 3 extn.)	3 light/mid aqua (C19th); 2 greenish (?C18th) 1 tooth small frags, low-fired Total Count: 11	as indicated
window Metal: Bone Architectural: brick Trench 3 : level 4 (S Artefact Type Ceramic:	5 2 3 extn.) Count	3 light/mid aqua (C19th); 2 greenish (?C18th) 1 tooth small frags, low-fired Total Count: 11 Comment	as indicated 23.7.95 Dating
window Metal: Bone Architectural: brick Trench 3 : level 4 (S Artefact Type Ceramic: whitewares (dec.)	5 2 3 extn.)	3 light/mid aqua (C19th); 2 greenish (?C18th) 1 tooth small frags, low-fired Total Count: 11 Comment annular, blue and black rouletted bands	as indicated 23.7.95
window Metal: Bone Architectural: brick Trench 3 : level 4 (S Artefact Type Ceramic:	5 2 3 extn.) Count	3 light/mid aqua (C19th); 2 greenish (?C18th) 1 tooth small frags, low-fired Total Count: 11 Comment	23.7.95 Dating e.C19th
window Metal: Bone Architectural: brick Trench 3 : level 4 (S Artefact Type Ceramic: whitewares (dec.) slipware glazed earthernware Glass:	5 2 3 extn.) Count	3 light/mid aqua (C19th); 2 greenish (?C18th) 1 tooth small frags, low-fired Total Count: 11 Comment annular, blue and black rouletted bands yellow orange/red glazed, terracotta paste	23.7.95 Dating e.C19th e/m.C19th ?e.C19th
window Metal: Bone Architectural: brick Trench 3 : level 4 (S Artefact Type Ceramic: whitewares (dec.) slipware glazed earthernware Glass: window	5 2 3 extn.) Count 1 1 3 2	3 light/mid aqua (C19th); 2 greenish (?C18th) 1 tooth small frags, low-fired Total Count: 11 Comment annular, blue and black rouletted bands yellow orange/red glazed, terracotta paste 1 light/mid aqua (C19th); 1 greenish (?C18th)	23.7.95 Dating e.C19th e/m.C19th
window Metal: Bone Architectural: brick Trench 3 : level 4 (S Artefact Type Ceramic: whitewares (dec.) slipware glazed earthernware Glass:	5 2 3 extn.) Count	3 light/mid aqua (C19th); 2 greenish (?C18th) 1 tooth small frags, low-fired Total Count: 11 Comment annular, blue and black rouletted bands yellow orange/red glazed, terracotta paste	23.7.95 Dating e.C19th e/m.C19th ?e.C19th
window Metal: Bone Architectural: brick Trench 3 : level 4 (S Artefact Type Ceramic: whitewares (dec.) slipware glazed earthernware Glass: window Bone	5 2 3 extn.) Count 1 1 3 2	3 light/mid aqua (C19th); 2 greenish (?C18th) 1 tooth small frags, low-fired Total Count: 11 Comment annular, blue and black rouletted bands yellow orange/red glazed, terracotta paste 1 light/mid aqua (C19th); 1 greenish (?C18th)	23.7.95 Dating e.C19th e/m.C19th ?e.C19th

			1 · ·	
	Trench 4: level 1		Total Count: 17	23.7.95
	Topsoil		ж	
	Artefact Type	Count	Comment	Dating
	Ceramic:			
	whitewares (undec.)	2	l creamw l pearlw.	
	glazed earthernware	1	abraided, yellowish glaze	?C18/C19th
	Glass:			
	aqua bottle	1		
	window	1	aqua	
	Metal:	-		Clod
	hand-made nail	5	0.1.36.16.16.16.16.16.16.16.16.16.16.16.16.16	C19th
	knife blade	1	? kitchen knife, 15cm long	?C19th
	Bone Architectural:	3	larger animal	
		1	magailabu sayanlar di Gua a	
	Bath stone	1	possibly worked frag.	
	Welsh slate	1	frag,	
0 -	Smallfinds: cuff-link	1	hanges are an arrowed with leaving for and ITALLIA	1 (2104) /- (2104)
18-	. Cum-ink	1	brass, engraved with leaping fox and 'TALLIO'	1.C18tn/e.C19tn
	Trench 4 : level 2		Total Count: 167	23.7.95
	Artefact Type	Count	Comment	Dating
	Ceramic:			
	whitewares (undec.)	37	32 creamware, 5 pearlware	1.C18th/e.C19th
,	whitewares (dec.)	8	blue shell-edged pearlw.	ca1800/1820
CS-	. ,	-6	small pearly, cup, handpainted, underglaze blu	
		4	blue sponge-decorated pearl	e.C19th
		3	moulded dec. annular pearlw., brown/blue	1.C18th/e.C19th
286		-1	late Whealdon	
and the same of th	slipware	4	yellow, with 'brown-dribble' decoration	W.
	glazed earthernware	5	pie-dish, trailed slip over black glaze	0
	_	12	black/v.dk.brown	1100
		4	red-orange glaze	
		2	brown-yellow glaze	
	Glass:			
	black bottle	3	freeblown	?e.C19th
	aqua bottle	1	decorative (figural?), moulded	1.C19th
	modern window			
	window	9	light/mid aqua	C19th
	other	1	molten globule	
	Metal:			
	hand-made nail	20		C18/C19th?
	spike	1		
	frame fixing	1		C18th/C19th
	lead	1	?came frag. part-melted	
	Bone	39	large animal (sheep?)	
	Shell	1	oyster •	
	Architectural:			
	internal plaster	3	lumps w. surface	

Smallfinds:

decorative brass plate 1

circular, rouletted decoration, 4.3cm dia

C19th

Trench 4: level 3		Total Count: 25	23.7.95
Artefact Type	Count	Comment	Dating
Ceramic:		∂ 31	
glazed earthernware	Ï	orange red-glazed	
8	1	black-glazed	
	1	chocolate-brown glazed	
clay tobacco pipe	1	stem	
Glass:			
window	2	1 light aqua, 1 early	
Metal:			
hand-made nail	1		
lead	1	scrap/trimming	
misc. Fe. obj.	1		
Bone	11	mixed large(cow?)/medium animal	
Shell	3	oyster	
Architectural:			
cobble	1	sample	
Misc.	1	charcoal lump	