



Bythynnod: Daearyddiaeth a Hanes

Cottages: Geography and History



DI2006_0727 NPRN 402482

Oherwydd y cynnydd sydyn ym mhoblogaeth Cymru yn ystod y Chwyldro Diwydiannol, roedd mwy o bwysau ar y tir; codwyd tai newydd ar dir a gawsai ei gau eisoes neu ar gyrion tir comin. Yn ystod y bedwaredd ganrif ar bymtheg, trawsffurfiwyd yr hen Gymru wledig yn wlad drefol a diwydiannol.

The steep increase in Wales' population in the Industrial Revolution put more pressure on the land; new houses were built on already enclosed land or on the fringes of common land. During the nineteenth century Wales was transformed from a rural country into an industrialised, urbanised nation.

Chwith: Cefnan ger Bethesda, Sir Gaernarfon. Rhesi rheolaidd o fythynnod a gerddi a godwyd yn y 1870au gan ddilyn cynlluniau safonol rheolwyr Chwarel Lechi'r Penrhyn.

Left: Cefnan near Bethesda, Caernarfonshire. Regular rows of 1870s cottages and gardens built to standard designs by the Penrhyn Slate Quarry management.



DS2009_087_003 NPRN 409167

Chwith: Golygfa nodweddiadol ar benrhyn Llŷn: bythynnod ar hen dir comin ger Mynydd Anelog, Aberdaron, Sir Gaernarfon.

Left: A typical sight on the Llŷn peninsula: cottages on former common land at Mynydd Anelog, Aberdaron, Caernarfonshire.

De: Llecheddiannau ar Foel Smytho, Rhosgadfan, Sir Gaernarfon. Mae'r tir o'u hamgylch heb ei drin hyd y dydd heddiw.

Right: Encroachment on Moel Smytho, Rhosgadfan, Caernarfonshire. The land around remains uncultivated to this day.



DI2008_1001 NPRN 402689



DS2009_046_002 NPRN 28439



DI2008_0985 NPRN 95275

Uchod: Aneddiadau gwasgaredig ger Garn Fadryn, Llŷn, Sir Gaernarfon.

Above: Scattered settlement near Garn Fadryn, Llŷn, Caernarfonshire.

Chwith: Adefillion ar yr ucheldir yng Nglasdir-mawr, Arthog, Meirionnydd.

Left: Upland ruins at Glasdir-mawr, Arthog, Merioneth.